

THE CENTER FOR SLEEP MEDICINE

PEDIATRIC SLEEP STUDY INFORMATION



Your child's doctor has ordered an overnight polysomnogram (sleep study) and **your child has been scheduled for this diagnostic procedure.**

Please read all the information below as it is critical in ensuring that the study is a success. Please also **complete the attached questionnaire and bring this with you** to your child's appointment.

CANCELLING or RESCHEDULING

Should you need to cancel or reschedule your study, you must provide a minimum of one business days' notice.

Please call by 5:00 p.m. on Friday to cancel a Saturday/Sunday/Monday.

A \$250 fee will be charged for all "no shows" or cancellations without one business days' notice. The fee is not covered by insurance and/or Medicare.

To cancel or reschedule your study, call (708) 364-0261.

PRIOR TO THE SLEEP STUDY:

- **Avoid letting your child have caffeine for 12 hours before their scheduled time of arrival at the sleep center.**
- **Please avoid letting your child have a late afternoon nap before arriving for the sleep study.**
- **Make sure your child's skin and hair are clean, and please do not use any hair products or lotions on your child the night of the study.**

AT THE TIME OF YOUR CHILD'S SLEEP STUDY:

You must accompany your child to the sleep center and remain with your child until the testing procedure is completed, at approximately 6:00 a.m. the following morning. Please arrive on time, but do not arrive any earlier than your scheduled appointment.

WHAT TO BRING TO THE SLEEP CENTER:

- **Your insurance card(s).**
- Any sleep aids that will make your child more comfortable, such as a favorite pillow, pacifiers, bottles, blankets, or special toys.
- Bedclothes are necessary. Please have your child wear something loose and comfortable, such as gym shorts and a T-shirt, sweatpants and a T-shirt, or pajamas.
- Any medications, both prescription and over the counter, that your child needs to take while at the sleep center. Technicians are unable to dispense any medications. A refrigerator is available for medications that need to be kept cool. **Do not have your child stop taking any of his/her medications without first consulting your child's pediatrician.**
- Any needed personal toiletries, and a change of clothes for after the study.
- You may bring snacks or juice.
- **Please do not bring any valuables with you to the sleep center.**

The rooms are supplied with pillows, blankets, towels, and washcloths.

WHAT TO EXPECT DURING THE SLEEP STUDY:

A Sleep Technologist will greet you and your child in the reception area at the time of your appointment. The sleep center's private bedrooms are similar to typical hotel rooms, with private bathrooms available for showering your child after the study is completed.

The Sleep Technologist will apply several different types of sensors to your child. The sensors monitor brain waves, eye movements, muscle tone of the chin and legs, breathing effort of the chest and stomach, snoring volume, oxygen and carbon dioxide levels, and airflow from the nose and/or mouth.

- **Putting on the sensors does not hurt.** To obtain a recording with enough information for our Pediatric Sleep Specialist to accurately interpret the sleep study, **it is essential that most of the sensors remain in place.** To help keep the sensors on, your child's head will be wrapped with a soft, stretchy material and arm splints will be used.
- **Arm splints and/or a headwrap may be applied to infants and children to prevent pediatric patients from pulling off sensors.** If the sensors come off during the study, the technician will need to come into the room to reapply them. Although some children become upset with arm splints at first, they almost always fall asleep and do very well during the night. **Both the arm splints and headwrap help to assure the quality of the recording and reduce the number of times that the technician must enter the room to reapply sensors**

Once the sensors have been calibrated, the study will begin. During the study, it may be necessary for the Sleep Technologist to enter the bedroom to adjust or reattach sensors, assist you or your child in relation to conducting the study.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PEDIATRIC SLEEP STUDY:

1. WHAT IS A POLYSOMNOGRAM (SLEEP STUDY)?

A polysomnogram is a diagnostic study that measures the quality of sleep. A typical polysomnogram includes the following measures:

- Brain waves (electrodes placed on the scalp)
- Eye movement (electrodes placed on the face, by the eyes)
- Chin muscle tone (electrodes placed on or near the chin)
- Heart rate (electrodes placed on the chest)
- Leg movements (electrodes placed on the legs)
- Breathing (breathing sensor placed near the nose and mouth)
- Breathing effort (two small elastic belts placed around chest and abdomen)
- Oxygen level (small sensor attached to the finger)
- Audio and video recording

2. WHY IS IT NECESSARY TO RECORD THE ABOVE FUNCTIONS?

During sleep, the body functions differently than while awake. Disturbed sleep, from irregular breathing or lack of sleep consolidation, can interfere with your child's daytime activities and performance in school. Poor sleep can cause a variety of behavioral, learning, and health problems.

3. WILL THIS PROCEDURE BE PAINFUL FOR MY CHILD?

No. This is a painless and non-invasive (no needles) testing procedure. The electrode sensors are attached to the skin with hypoallergenic tape, similar to a Band-Aid. The electrode sensors on the scalp are put on with a paste that washes out of the hair with warm water.

4. HOW WILL MY CHILD SLEEP WITH ALL OF THE ELECTRODE SENSORS?

Most children sleep reasonably well. Our goal is to obtain a sample of your child's sleep pattern. The body sensors are applied so that your child can move during sleep and change positions during the night. The sleeping rooms are set up like normal, comfortable bedrooms, and our staff tries to make the environment as comfortable as possible.

5. WILL I NEED TO STAY WITH MY CHILD DURING THE STUDY?

Yes, you will need to stay at the sleep center with your child during the entire testing procedure. Small children usually sit on their parent's lap during the hook-up process.

To prevent interferences with the data acquisition during the sleep study, we aim to avoid co-sleeping of parents with their child. The Center for Sleep Medicine can accommodate only one parent/ guardian to accompany his/her child.

6. IS THIS STUDY COVERED BY INSURANCE?

Sleep studies are covered under most medical insurance plans, although deductibles and percentages of coverage vary. Details regarding coverage should be directed to your insurance company. Feel free to call the Billing Department at (708) 364-0261 and speak with the billing specialist, who is available to answer any remaining questions or concerns you may have.